

This Graphic Organizer was created with software called Inspiration. The software is useful because it automatically creates an outline when a user creates a graphic, and automatically creates a graphic when a user creates an outline. By representing ideas in multiple formats, there is a greater likelihood that learners with different needs will find a representation that works for them.

Universal Design for Learning

- I. Principle One Equitable Use
 - 1. If not identical means of access, then equivalent means without segregation Design should model three basic practices
- II. Principle Two Flexibility in Use
 - 1. Users can choose from multiple means of access Text in electronic format can be printed in large font or braille or read out loud
- III. Principle Three Simple and Intuitive
 - 1. The design allows for ease of navigation Documents are well organized, websites use headers and structural tags appropriately
- IV. Principle Four Perceptible Information
 - 1. Variable ambient conditions and levels of sensory ability are not barriers Designer uses captions for sound and alt tags for images
- V. Principle Five Tolerance for Error
 - 1. Unintended actions have the least penalty possible AT or built-in features like StickyKeys, BounceKeys & ToggleKeys are available
- VI. Principle Six Minimal Physical Effort
 - 1. The design should not require more physical effort than needed When physical skill is a learning outcome it remains
- VII. Principle Seven Size and Space for Use
 - 1. Handedness, body size and shape or mobility are not barriers A variety of equipment, chairs, and tables are available
- VIII. Principle Eight Community of Learners
 - 1. Students engage with each other and with educators Learners and teachers are provided with the means to gather in and out of class
- IX. Principle Nine Instructional Environment
 - 1. Learners are supported and challenged at the same time Standards are not lowered, barriers are removed, appropriate challenges remain

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